Predictable Stages of Emotional Reactions

I. Dealing with the Catastrophic Event

Crisis/Chaos/Shock

Denial; "normalizing"

Hoping against hope

Needs: Support

Empathy for confusion

Early intervention

Empathy for pain

Comfort

Help finding resources

Prognosis

NAMI

II. Learning to Cope

Anger/Guilt/Resentment

Recognition

Grief

Needs: Vent feelings

Education

Networking

Letting go

Keep hope

Self-care

Skill training

Co-operation from

system

NAMI

III. Moving into Advocacy

Understanding

Acceptance

Advocacy/Action

Needs: Restoring balance in life

Responsiveness from system

Activism

NAMI

Family-to-Family Family Support Group Provider Education